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(Original Signature of Member)

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To direct the Federal Trade Commission to conduct a study on the potential impacts of public grocery stores, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. LAWLER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To direct the Federal Trade Commission to conduct a study on the potential impacts of public grocery stores, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Measuring Adverse  
5       Market Disruption And National Impact Act” or the  
6       “MAMDANI Act”.

7       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

8       Congress finds the following:

1           (1) The retail grocery sector is a critical compo-  
2           nent of the food supply chain and economy of the  
3           United States.

4           (2) Recent proposals in various municipalities  
5           have advocated for public grocery stores.

6           (3) Such proposals raise questions about—

7                   (A) the competitive dynamics between pub-  
8                   lic and private grocery stores with respect to  
9                   pricing, market access, and consumer choice;

10                   (B) impacts on farmers and food banks;

11                   and

12                   (C) long-term sustainability.

13           (4) The Federal Trade Commission has exper-  
14           tise in analyzing competitive practices with respect  
15           to retail markets and is well positioned to assess the  
16           effects of government entry into consumer markets.

17 **SEC. 3. STUDY ON IMPACTS OF PUBLIC GROCERY STORES.**

18           (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Not later than 180 days after the  
19           date of the enactment of this Act, the Commission, in con-  
20           sultation with the Administrator of the Agricultural Mar-  
21           keting Service and the Administrator of the Food and Nu-  
22           trition Service of the Department of Agriculture, shall  
23           conduct a study on the impacts of public grocery stores  
24           that includes an analysis of the following:

1           (1) The competitive impacts of such stores on  
2 the following:

3           (A) Small, medium, and large private gro-  
4 cery stores.

5           (B) Farmers.

6           (C) Food banks and other charitable orga-  
7 nizations.

8           (D) Wholesale food prices and food supply  
9 chains, including impacts with respect to pur-  
10 chasing power, market share shifts, and local  
11 and regional food distribution networks.

12           (E) The retail grocery sector generally.

13           (2) The impacts of public grocery stores on con-  
14 sumer access, choice, and prices, including with re-  
15 spect to food deserts.

16           (3) Whether public grocery stores would receive  
17 subsidies, tax exemptions, or regulatory advantages  
18 that may alter competition.

19           (4) How public grocery stores may affect local,  
20 regional, and national agriculture, including prices  
21 received by producers.

22           (5) Long-term market impacts with respect to  
23 the retail grocery sector, including barriers for pri-  
24 vate entities to enter and exit such sector.

1           (6) Concerns with respect to unfair competition  
2           or market distortion.

3           (b) USE OF EXISTING DATA.—In conducting the  
4 study under subsection (a), the Commission shall use  
5 available data of the Commission, the Department of Agri-  
6 culture, and other relevant sources, including State and  
7 local economic development records, industry reports, and  
8 public procurement disclosures.

9           (c) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date  
10 of the completion of the study required under subsection  
11 (a), and annually thereafter, the Commission shall submit  
12 to Congress a report that includes information relating to  
13 the following:

14           (1) The results of such study.

15           (2) Recommendations for administrative and  
16 legislative action with respect to any concerns identi-  
17 fied in such study.

18           (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19           (1) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
20 means the Federal Trade Commission.

21           (2) FOOD BANK.—The term “food bank”  
22 means a nonprofit organization that collects, ware-  
23 houses, and distributes donated or purchased food.

24           (3) FOOD DESERT.—The term “food desert”  
25 means a census tract that has a poverty rate of 20

1           percent or higher and has at least 500 residents that  
2           live more than 1 mile from a supermarket or large  
3           grocery store.

4           (4) PRIVATE GROCERY STORE.—The term “pri-  
5           vate grocery store” means a business that—

6                   (A) is not owned by a Federal, State, or  
7                   local government entity; and

8                   (B) sells general food products.

9           (5) PUBLIC GROCERY STORE.—The term “pub-  
10          lic grocery store” means a business that—

11                   (A) is directly owned or operated by a Fed-  
12                   eral, State, or local government entity; and

13                   (B) sells general food products.