Congress of the United States

Washington, DC 20510

February 28, 2024

The Honorable Troy A. Miller Senior Official Performing the Duties of the Commissioner U.S. Customs & Border Protection 1300 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Room 3.5A Washington, DC 20229 The Honorable Peter R. Flores Acting Deputy Commissioner U.S. Customs & Border Protection 1300 Pennsylvania Avenue N.W. Room 3.5A Washington, DC 20229

Dear Acting Commissioner Miller and Acting Deputy Commissioner Flores:

We write to express our concerns regarding processing and wait times associated with the Department of Homeland Security, ("DHS") U.S. Customs and Border Protection's ("CBP") Global Entry Program. Given the program's impact on business and personal travel for our constituents, we ask that you respond to this letter no later than **Friday**, **May 31 2024**.

After the COVID-19 pandemic, international travel to and from the United States has significantly increased. For instance, the United States National Travel and Tourism Office reported in October 2023 that international travel to the U.S. and its economic impact showed significant growth—with international air travelers spending roughly \$18.9 billion in the United States during the second quarter, up 33% from the same period in 2022. Additionally, over 720,000 air travelers came from Mexico, spending roughly \$1,271.00 in the United States per trip. This is to say nothing of the number of American citizens traveling in and back to the United States.

Due to increased desire for air travel, there has been a significant rise in the number of individuals applying for Global Entry status. As you know, Global Entry is a program that permits expedited clearance for pre-approved, low-risk travelers upon arrival into the United States. Members enter the United States by accessing the Global Entry processing technology at select airports, including some of the country's busiest—Chicago O'Hare International Airport, Dallas/Ft. Worth International Airport, Hartsfield—Jackson Atlanta International Airport, and Los Angeles International Airport, and John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York.³ To

¹ U.S. Dep't of Commerce, *Survey of International Air Travelers Inbound Survey Monitor*, www.trade.gov/data-visualization/siat-inbound-survey-monitor (last accessed Dec. 30, 2023).

² *Id*.

receive Global Entry status, U.S. citizens as well as citizens from select other countries⁴ must submit an application and pay a \$100 fee.⁵ If approved, they receive access to expedited entry benefits in other countries, reduced wait times at security checkpoints, as well as Transportation Security Administration Pre-Check eligibility.⁶

Axios reported that CBP was on track to receive over 3.2 million Global Entry applications for Fiscal Year 2023—an increase of over 2 million from the prior year. However, our offices need not read news reports to understand the impact this increase has had on our constituents. Every day, more and more of our constituents are contacting our district offices for help regarding wait times and are seeking additional information regarding the status and processing of their Global Entry applications. One Texas resident reported that "he's waited nearly a year for word on his Global Entry renewal application." When seeking clarity as to the average wait time, however, CBP appears to be providing conflicting messaging. On one of your websites, you claim that processing time for Global Entry may take between four to six months —on another it states it can take up to a year. For the majority of our constituents, this seems to be an unreasonable length of processing time. As a result, Congressional offices are forced to dedicate additional time and resources that could otherwise be devoted to different constituent service demands and needs.

In order to provide members with the necessary information to resolve these issues for our constituents, we request that you provide answers to the following questions no later than **Friday, May 31 2024**:

- 1. How many new Global Entry applications has CBP received since January 1, 2024?
- 2. How many Global Entry renewal applications has CBP received since January 1, 2024?

³ U.S. Customs & Border Prot. Agency, *Airports with Global Entry*, <u>www.cbp.gov/travel/trusted-traveler-programs/global-entry/airports-with-global-entry</u> (last accessed Dec. 30, 2023).

⁴ Foreign eligibility is available for citizens of Argentina, Brazil, Bahrain, Columbia, India, Germany, the Netherlands, Panama, Singapore, South Korea, Switzerland, Taiwan, United Kingdom, as well as for Mexican Nationals.

⁵ U.S. Customs & Border Prot. Agency, *Airports with Global Entry*, <u>www.cbp.gov/travel/trusted-traveler-programs/global-entry/how-apply</u> (last accessed Dec. 30, 2023).

⁶ U.S. Customs & Border Prot. Agency, *How to Apply for Global Entry*, <u>www.cbp.gov/travel/trusted-traveler-programs/global-entry/benefits</u> (last accessed Dec. 30, 2023).

⁷ Kelly Tyko, *Travel Boom Fuels Record Global Entry Applications and Long Wait Times*, Axios (Aug. 1, 2023), <u>www.axios.com/2023/08/01/global-entry-appointment-interview-delays</u>.

⁸ Diana Zoga, *Waiting for Travel Program Status? Here's How to Find Answers*, NBC Dallas Forth-Worth, (Aug. 29, 2023), www.nbcdfw.com/news/nbc-5-responds/waiting-for-travel-program-status-heres-how-to-find-answers/3326032/

⁹ U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., *Trusted Traveler Program*, https://ttp.dhs.gov/ (last accessed Jan. 4, 2024).

¹⁰ U.S. Customs & Border Prot. Agency, *How Long Does it Take to Apply for Global Entry, SENTRI, NEXUS or FAST?*, https://help.cbp.gov/s/article/Article-1885?language=en_US (last accessed Jan. 22, 2024).

- 3. How many new Global Entry applications has CBP processed since January 1, 2024?
- 4. How many new Global Entry applications and renewal applications are currently awaiting review by officers?
- 5. How many officers are currently assigned to review Global Entry applications, and what, if any, changes have there been regarding these officer staffing levels over the last year?
- 6. What steps has CBP taken to expedite application processes for individuals seeking renewal of their Global Entry status, and is CBP considering any additional initiatives?
- 7. How does CBP determine what information it shares with the general public about Global Entry application delays and backlogs?
- 8. Does CBP provide information and materials to the public about what Congressional Offices can do in assisting their constituents with issues associated with their Global Entry applications? If so, please provide such materials.
- 9. Please provide a timeline for the return of Global Entry applications processing times to pre-pandemic levels.
- 10. Please identify specific resources, authorities, or support Congress can provide that could alleviate the current backlog of Global Entry applications and prevent backlogs in the future.

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Sincerely,

Member of Congress

Michael V. Lawler

Member of Congress

Nikema Williams

Member of Congress

André Carson

Member of Congress

Vicente Gonzalez

Member of Congress



Member of Congress

Katie Porter Member of Congress

Byron Donalds Member of Congress

Brian K. Fitzpatrick Member of Congress

Anthony D'Esposito Member of Congress Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Member of Congress

Andrew R. Garbarino Member of Congress

Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress

Ben Cline
Ben Cline

Member of Congress

Brandon Williams